

# ECON 101 (Trost)

## TA Session Worksheet, Module 1 (Intro)

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Part 1: Economic Thinking

1. What's the opportunity cost (for you) of attending today's TA session?
2. Describe a time you didn't ignore sunk costs (or make one up!).
3. Donuts cost \$0.60. The first donut gives you \$2 worth of benefit. Each following donut gives you half as much benefit as the previous one. How many donuts should you buy?
4. In your group, come up with a good example of one of the economic "mistakes" we talked about. (unintended consequences, confusing association with causation, fallacy of composition, sample selection bias).

**Part 2: Math**

5.

- a. Suppose you know that the two points  $(X, Y) = (12, 6)$  and  $(15, 2)$  sit on the same line. From this information write an equation for this line in slope-intercept form (drawing might help!).

- b. Suppose that you know that the slope of the line is 2 and that this line also contains the point  $(15, 35)$ . What is the y-intercept for this line? Show your work.

- c. You are given the following two equations:

$$Y = 2X + 100$$

$$Y = 76 - 10X$$

Find the solution  $(X, Y)$  for where these two equations intersect. Show your work.

CHALLENGE ROUND – ONLY DO IF YOU HAVE EXTRA TIME!!

d. Suppose that you know that the relationship between  $X$  and  $Y$ , where  $X$  is the variable measured on the horizontal axis, can be described by the following equation:

$$X = 30 - 2Y \text{ for all values of } X \geq 0$$

You are then told that for every  $Y$  value the  $X$  value has now increased by 5 units. Write the equation in slope-intercept form for this new line. Show your work. Hint: you might find it helpful to draw a "sketch" illustrating these two lines before you start doing your calculations.

e. Suppose that you know that the relationship between  $X$  and  $Y$ , where  $X$  is the variable measured on the horizontal axis, can be described by the following equation:

$$Y = 5 + 2X \text{ for all values of } X \geq 0$$

You are then told that for every  $X$  value the  $Y$  value has now decreased by 2 units. Write the equation in slope-intercept form for this new line. Show your work. Hint: you might find it helpful to draw a "sketch" illustrating these two lines before you start doing your calculations.